

SANSKRIT VERB ENDINGS

for 1st, 4th, 6th & 10th CONJUGATIONS

PARASMAI-PADA				ĀTMANE-PADA			
Present Tense (LAṬ)							
Person ↓ No. →	Singular	Dual	Plural		Singular	Dual	Plural
3 rd	ATI	ATAḤ	ANTI		ATE	ETE	ANTE
2 nd	ASI	ATHAḤ	ATHA		ASE	ETHE	ADHVE
1 st	ĀMI	ĀVAḤ	ĀMAḤ		E	ĀVAHE	ĀMAHE
(Imperfect) Past Tense (LAṆ) *							
3 rd	AT	ATĀM	AN		ATA	ETĀM	ANTA
2 nd	AḤ	ATAM	ATA		ATHĀḤ	ETHĀM	ADHVAM
1 st	AM	ĀVA	ĀMA		E	ĀVAHI	ĀMAHI
* In Past Tense, add “A” in front of verb if it begins with a consonant, and “Ā” if it begins with a vowel (resulting in <i>Vṛddhi</i>).							
Imperative Mood (LOṬ)							
3 rd	ATU / ATĀT	ATĀM	ANTU		ATĀM	ETĀM	ANTĀM
2 nd	A / ATĀT	ATAM	ATA		ASVA	ETHĀM	ADHVAM
1 st	ĀNI	ĀVA	ĀMA		AI	ĀVAHAI	ĀMAHAI
Potential (Optative) Mood (VIDHI-LIṆ)							
3 rd	ET	ETĀM	EYUḤ		ETA	EYĀTĀM	ERAN
2 nd	EḤ	ETAM	ETA		ETHĀḤ	EYĀTHĀM	EDHVAM
1 st	EYAM	EVA	EMA		EYA	EVAHI	EMAHI
General Future Tense (ḶṬ)							
3 rd	(I) ṢYATI	SYATAḤ	SYANTI		(I) ṢYATE	SYETE	SYANTE
2 nd	SYASI	SYATHAḤ	SYATHA		SYASE	SYETHE	SYADHVE
1 st	SYĀMI	SYĀVAḤ	SYĀMAḤ		SYE	SYĀVAHE	SYĀMAHE

Rules for Conjugations (not applicable to Future Tense)

- 1st Conjugation – BHVĀDI-GAṆA: *Guṇa* of short penultimate vowel of root / *Guṇa* of final vowel (short or long)
- 4th Conjugation – DIV-ĀDI-GAṆA: Add “Y” before endings; no *Guṇa*
- 6th Conjugation – TUD-ĀDI-GAṆA: Add endings directly to root; no *Guṇa*
- 10th Conjugation – ĀUR-ĀDI-GAṆA: Add “AY” before endings; *Guṇa* of short penultimate vowel / *Vṛddhi* of final vowel.

PERSONAL PRONOUNS

Person ↓ No. →	Singular	Dual	Plural
3 rd	SAḤ he	TAU they both	TE they (all)
2 nd	TVAM you	YUVĀM you both	YŪYAM you (all)
1 st	AHAM I	ĀVĀM we both	VAYAM we (all)